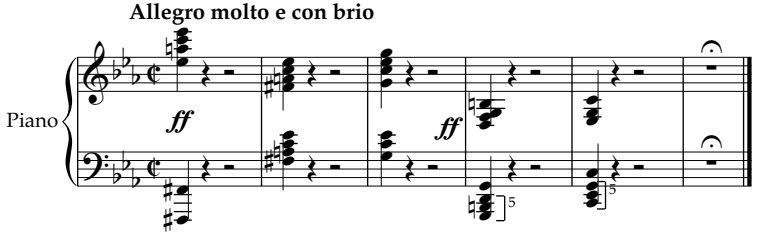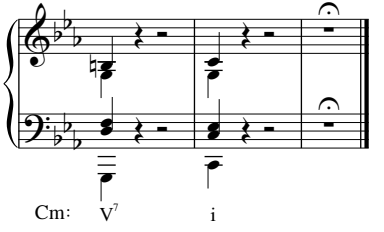
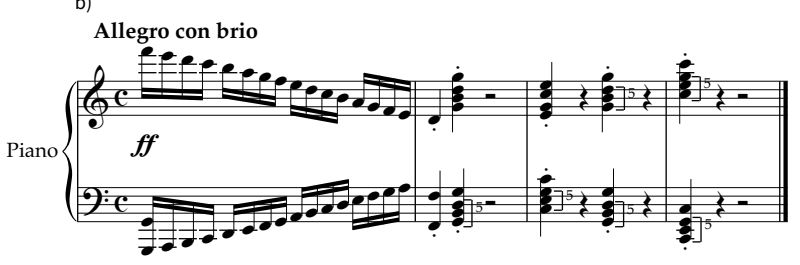
a)



Reducción.



b)



Reducción.

